

[Hledame na grafu funkce nejbližsi bod k bodu [x0,y0]

[> with(student):

[> f:=x->sqrt(1-x^2);

$$f := x \rightarrow \sqrt{1 - x^2}$$

[> delka :=simplify(distance([x0,y0],[x,f(x)]));

$$delka := \sqrt{x0^2 - 2 x0 x + y0^2 - 2 y0 \sqrt{1 - x^2} + 1}$$

[> derdelka:=diff(delka,x);

$$derdelka := \frac{-2 x0 + \frac{2 y0 x}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}}}{2 \sqrt{x0^2 - 2 x0 x + y0^2 - 2 y0 \sqrt{1 - x^2} + 1}}$$

[>

[> X:=solve(numer(derdelka)=0,x);

$$X := \frac{x0}{\sqrt{x0^2 + y0^2}}, -\frac{x0}{\sqrt{x0^2 + y0^2}}$$

[>

[> Y:=simplify(f(X));

$$Y := \sqrt{\frac{y0^2}{x0^2 + y0^2}}$$

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[> Credit:= "I&C, p. 113" ;

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